1 Q. At page 11, Mr. Bowman referred to the 1996 Rate Hearing at which 2 Newfoundland Power provided evidence indicating marginal costs are used to 3 design rates to some degree. Therefore, would the implementation of a 4 demand/energy wholesale rate to Newfoundland Power (based on marginal costs 5 but recovering embedded costs) necessarily result in any change in the rates 6 charged to the customers of Newfoundland Power? 7 8 ANSWER: 9 A demand/energy wholesale rate would not necessarily result in any change in the 10 rates charged to Newfoundland Power. However, it would better reflect cost 11 causation, and as a result, better meet Hydro's rate design criteria related to "cost 12 based rates" and fairness (page 2 of Hamilton Prefiled Evidence, lines 17 to 19). 13 In addition, it would provide Newfoundland Power with opportunities to reduce 14 its power purchase costs.